

CONTENTS

I. Degree of Comparison

- (A) Positive - Comparative (be+adj)
- (B) Comparative - Positive (be+adj)
- (C) Comparative - Positive (Action Verb +adv)
- (D) Comparative - comparative (Action Verb - verb to be)
- (E) Superlative - positive (No other - there is no other.....)
- (F) Superlative - Comparative (any other)
- (G) Positive - Comparative/ Superlative
- (H) Superlative - Comparative- Positive (one of/ very few)
- (I) Simile - (asas)

II. (Conditional (If/ unless)

A. Replacement

- (a) If - Unless (Main Clause- Negative)
- (b) If - Unless (Main Clause- Positive)
- (c) If - Unless (Unless Clause - positive)
- (d) Unless - If (If clause Negative / If Clause Positive)
- (e) If - Unless (If Clause+ want to..., Main Clause + must.....)

B. From Imperative to Conditionals (Beginning with "Unless")

C. Inversion (V+ Sub ကို Subj+V ခန့်ရာပြောင်းလဲခြင်း) (Beginning with "If")

III. When ----- By the time

- By the time ----- when
- When ----- Ving
- Ving ----- When

- IV. Nouns in Apposition
- V. After.....Ving/ had +Subj +V₃
- VI. Without
- VII. ■ **When** = သောအခါ
- VIII ■ **As soon as** = လျှင်.....လျှင်ချင်း၊ သည်နှင့်တစ်ပြိုင်နက်
- **No sooner.....than**=၍ မူ မကြာမီ၊ မရှေးမနှောင်းဘဲ
- **When** ←-----→ **as soon as**
- **As soon as** ←-----→ **No sooner.....than**
- **Had justwhen** ←-----→ **No soonerthan**
- IX. VI. So.....that/ too.....to/ enough.....to/ such.....that
- (a) too.....to
- (b) so.....that - too.....to
- (c) too.....to - so.....that
- (d) enough.....to
- (e) so.....that - enoughto
- (f) enough.....to - so.....that
- (g) too.....to - no enough.....to
- (h) so.....that - such..... that
- (i) as/ because - too.....to/ enough..... to / so.....that

X. So ...adj/adv... that , suchthat ←-----→ because/ as

- XI. Although +Subj + V ←-----→ In spite of + N/ Ving
- In spite of ←-----→ Although

- Although -----> However + Adj/ Adv -----> Adj + As
- Although -----> However + Adj/ Adv
- Because = the reason (why) is / wasthat

- XII. Eitheror
- Neither.....nor
- Not onlybut also
- Both.....and
- Neither of
- Both of

XIII. It is / It was Who/ that

XIV. There is/ was no place -----Where not

XV. If = Should = Had = Were = In case = Provided that

XVI. If it had not been = But for

- If + not = Unless
- If ----- and / Unless ----- or
- Unless If it does not stop + Ving

XVII. Inversion (Beginning with "Never", "Seldom", "Hardly", "Rarely", "Had")

XVIII. Direct and Indirect Speech

- (1) Tense changes
- (2) Changes in Adverb of Time, and Place
- (3) Changes in Pronouns and Possessive Adjectives
- (4) Using the correct joining words
- (a) Direct - Indirect (Statement)
- (b) Direct - Indirect (Yes/ No Question)
- (c) Direct - Indirect (Wh-and How Question)

- (d) Direct - Indirect (Command and Request)
- (e) Indirect - Direct

XIX. Active and Passive Voice

- (A) Formation of Passive Verb Forms Passive
- (B) Active - Passive
- (i) With Agent
- (ii) Without Agent
- (iii) With Adverb
- (iv) Infinitive/ Infinitive without to .
- (v) Verb+ Preposition
- (vi) Double object
- (vii) Negative Passives
- (viii) Question Passives
- (ix) Passive- Active

Education Quotation

Education make a people easy to lead, but difficult to drive: easy to govern, but impossible to enslave.

Peter Brougham